

# From pine plantation to food forest

Vision, design and practise of “Het Voedselijk”, Veluwe, The Netherlands



**CIRCLE ECOLOGY**

Restorative Ecosystem Design

For a thriving planet

T: +31 (0)619159096

E: malika@circleecology.org

W: [www.circleecology.org](http://www.circleecology.org)



Welcome!

## CONTENT

Who, why & how?

What: Het Voedselrijk

Design process

Next steps

# Who?

## Malika Cieremans

Food forest

expert  
teacher  
designer  
pioneer  
researcher  
lover  
traveller  
networker



“Het Voedselrijk”



# WHY FOOD FORESTS?



A childhood dream...



... a lifelong journey



# “Mimick a healthy, natural forest”

# ➤ I went to Russia!

# HUGE forests

# Multi-layered

## Traditional uses

## Multi-species

# All ages, all stages





Het Voedselrijk



From concept...



*A Food Forest in the forest*



...to reality

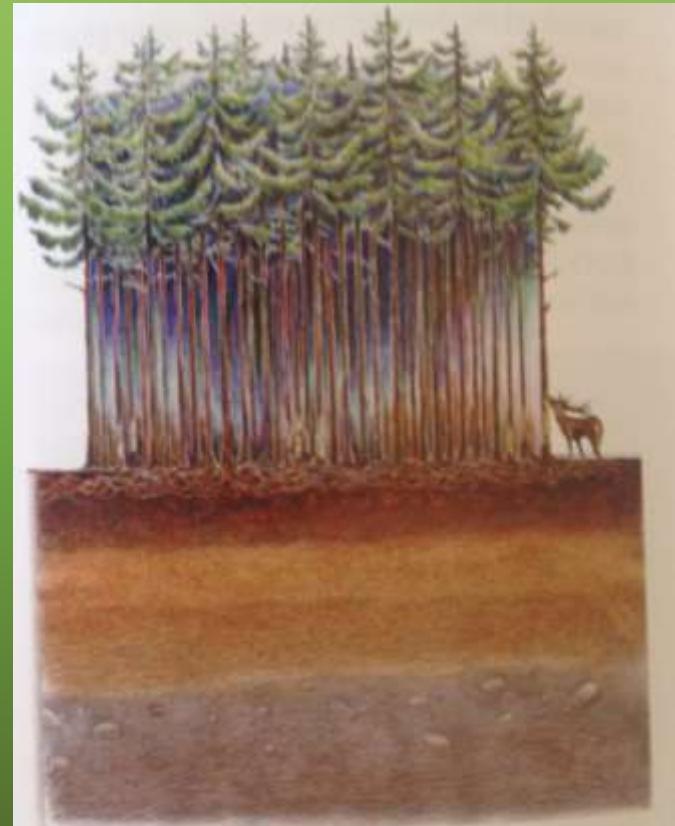
# DESIGN PROCESS

## GoSADIMET



# GOALS

## 1. STRENGTEN NATURE



- ✓ Photosynthesis
- ✓ Structure
- ✓ Dynamics
- ✓ Biodiversity
- ✓ More Life
- ✓ Healthy soil
- ✓ Water
- ✓ Climate resilience

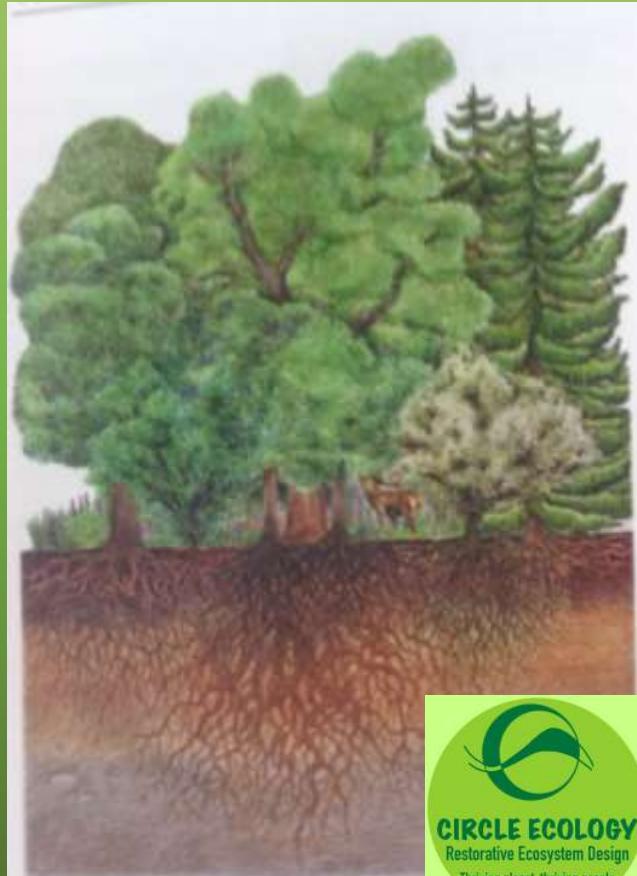


Image source: Sepp Holzer



# GOALS

## 2. INSPIRE, TEACH & LEARN



# GOALS



Food

# 3. HARVEST



Wood



NTFP



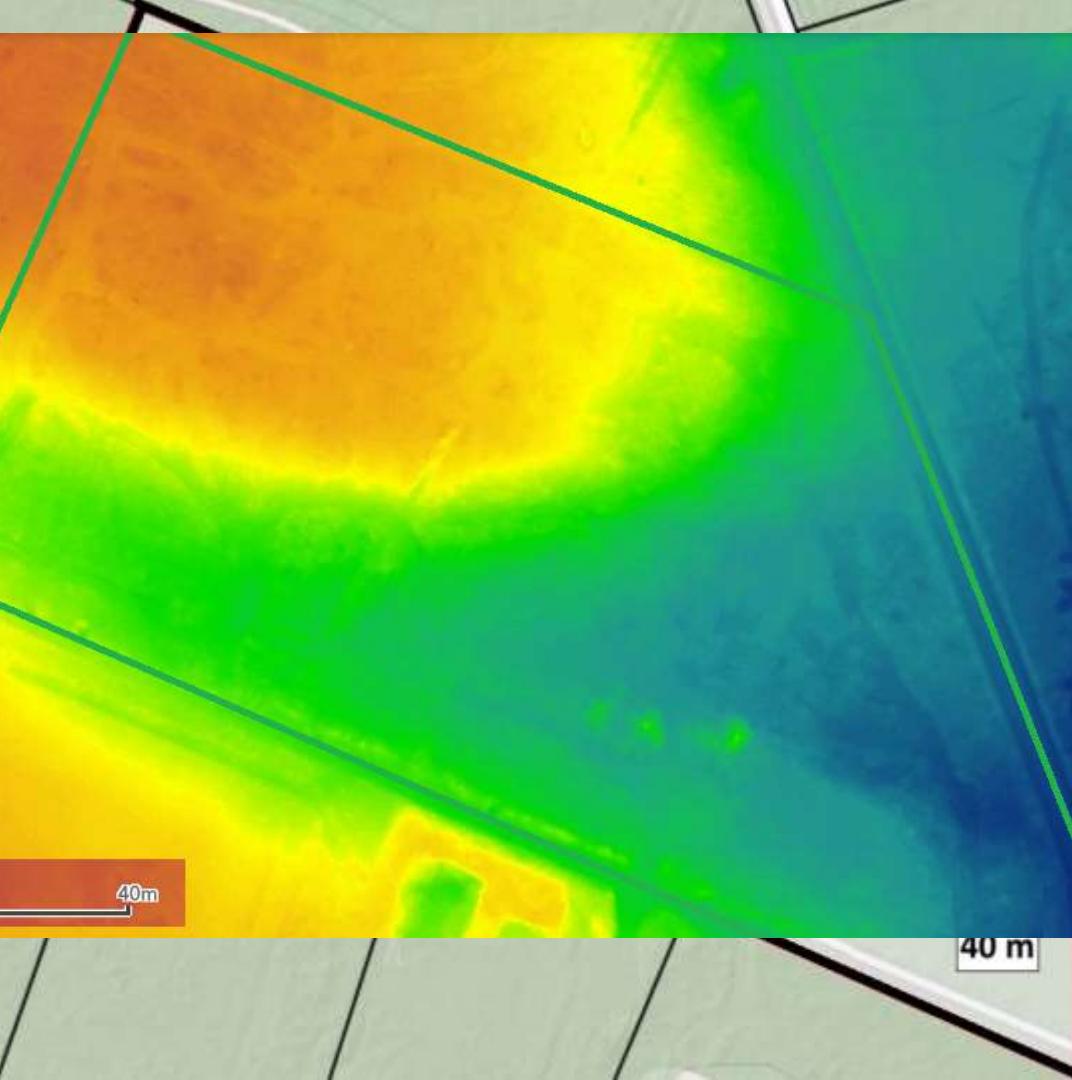
# GOSADINMET

## SURVEY & ANALYSIS



# Observe...

site



- Area: 3,4 ha
- Soil type: Sand
- Soil pH: 3,5
- Height gradient 4m
- Water depth: 4-8m.



CIRCLE ECOLOGY  
Restorative Ecosystem Design  
Thriving planet, thriving people

# Observe...

## vegetation



- Spruce
- Larch
- American oak alley
- Pine, some birch
- Wild shrubs & rejuvenation
- & herbs

# Observe...

Animals  
& humans



Wildlife

Dirt road  
Neighbours  
Recreational visitors  
Dogs



# GOSADINET

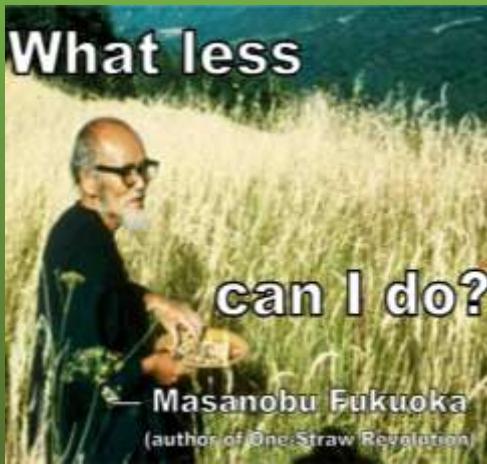
## DESIGN



# Sources of inspiration...



Permaculture



Fukuoka



Analog Forestry

Syntropic farming



LIFE IN SYNTROPY

# ZONES

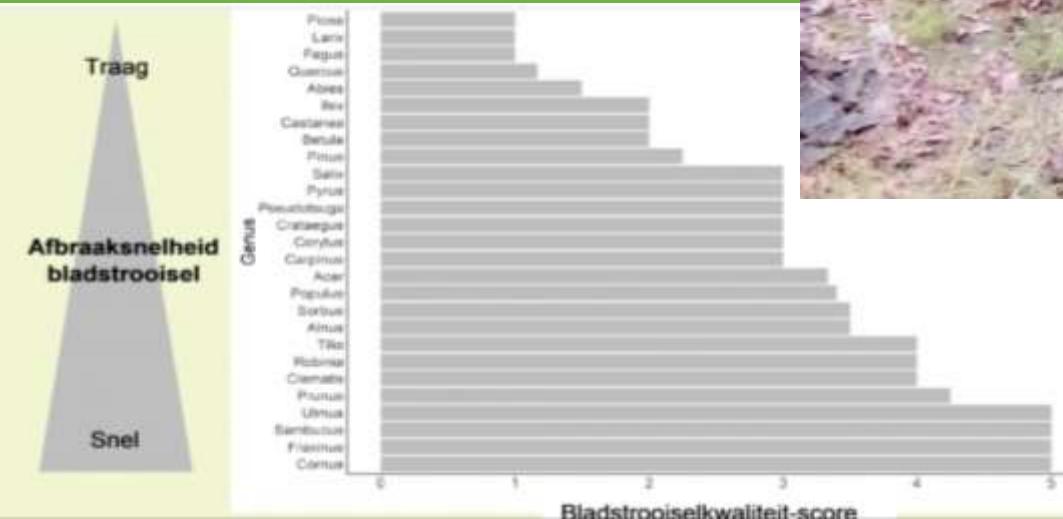
1. Forest garden
2. Production forest
3. Harvest forest
4. Climax forest
5. Wild forest

From most intense  
to least intense  
interference and  
human presence



# SPECIES

## Native trees and shrubs



# SPECIES



Selected varieties and  
useful species from other temperate regions

# SPECIES

## Herbs



# GOSADINMET



## IMPLEMENTATION & MANAGEMENT





Making space

Planting

Harvesting

Soil care

Pruning

Watering



- Design consultancy  
for forest owners



- Courses
- Tours



- Business events
- Volunteering



# GREEN DEAL VOEDSELBOSSEN

## MONITORING

- National Monitoring Programme (NMVB)

## POLICY PAPERS

- Factsheet for regional governments
- Policy advice for “bossenstrategie”



# Ongoing research: What can we learn from our forest ancestors?

Forest species

Forest traditions

Forest food...

... materials, energy

?



# **EDUCATION**

- Professional training
- Design courses
- Essentials courses
- Workshops
- Guided tours



T: +31 (0)619159096

E: malika@circleecology.org

W: [www.circleecology.org](http://www.circleecology.org)



**DESIGN &  
Consultancy**

**Research &  
publications**

